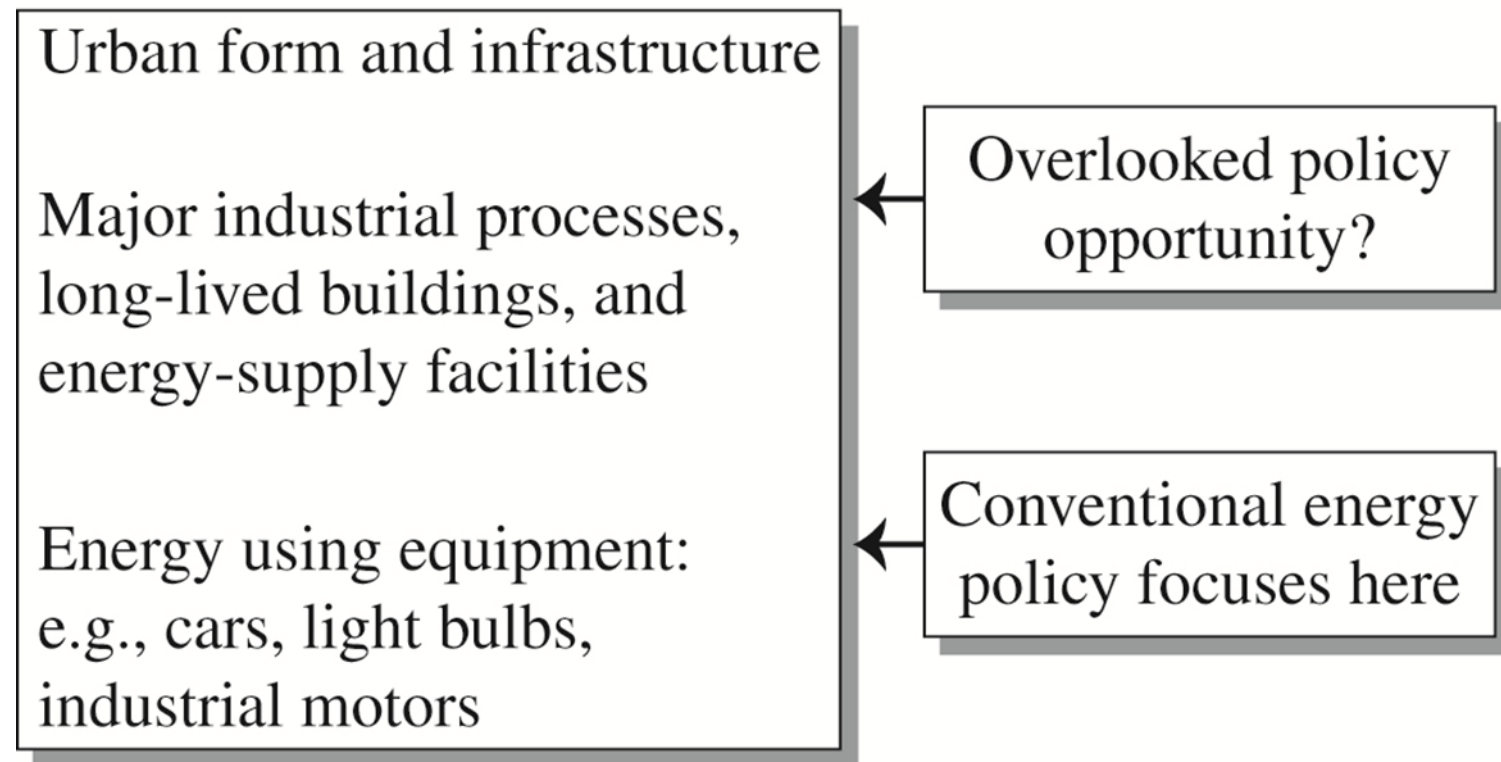


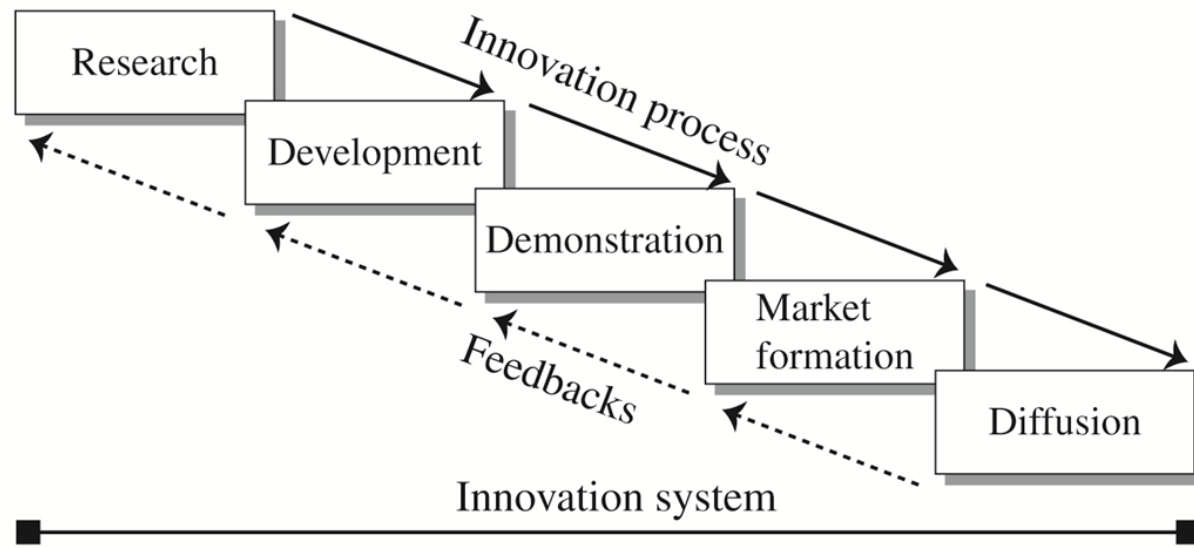
Hierarchy of Energy-related Decision-making



Overview of Policies for Innovation

Examples of Innovation Policies

Investment in testing & tab facilities	Joint university–industry grants	Underwrite incremental risk of new technology	Public procurement	Price or quantity mechanisms
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓



Examples of Innovation System Approaches

↑	↑	↑	↑
Prevent untimely lock-in	Manage interfaces among actors	Stimulate physical & knowledge infrastructure	Create conditions for learning and experimenting