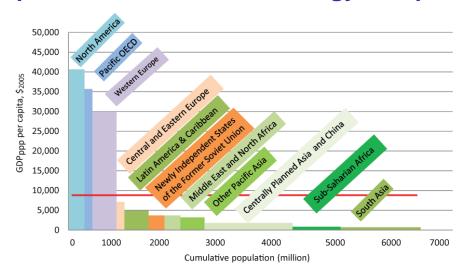
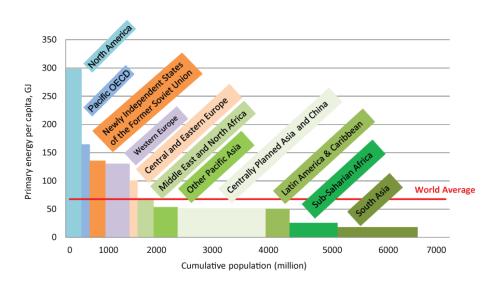




## Regional Disparities in Income and Energy Use per Capita in 2005

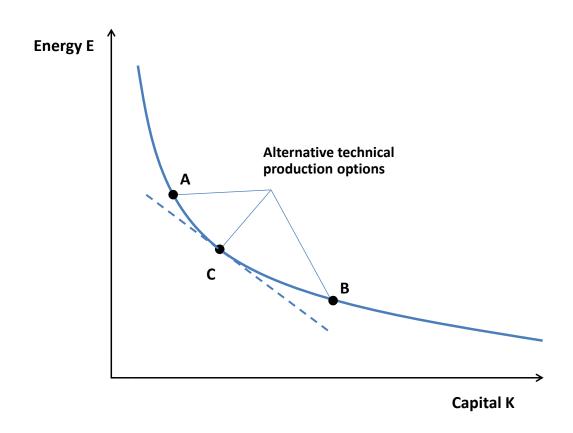








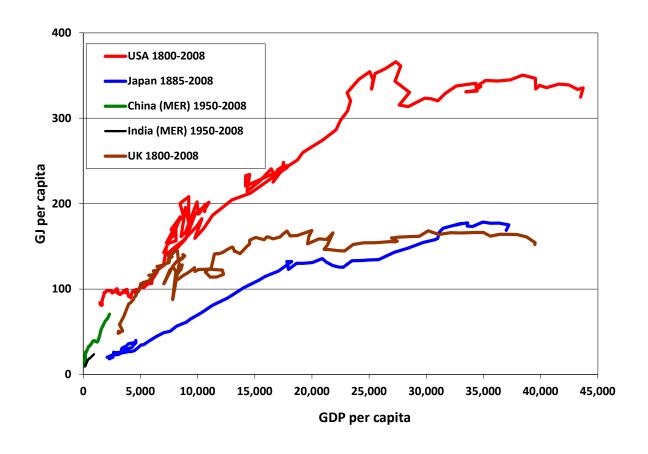
## **Capital-Energy Substitution Frontier**







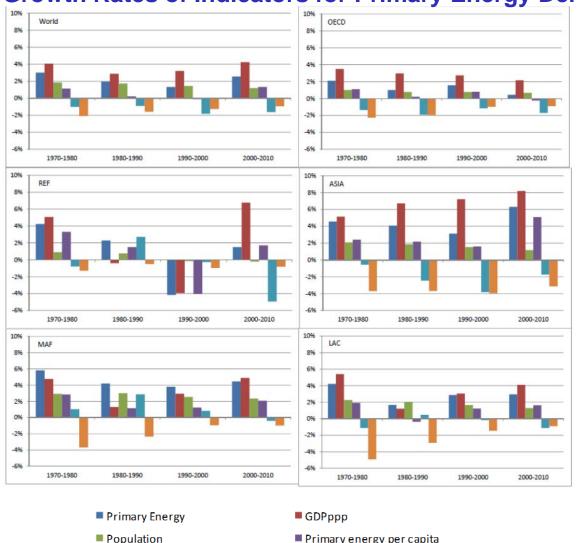
### **Primary Energy Use per Capita versus GDP per Capita**







### **Annual Growth Rates of Indicators for Primary Energy Demand**

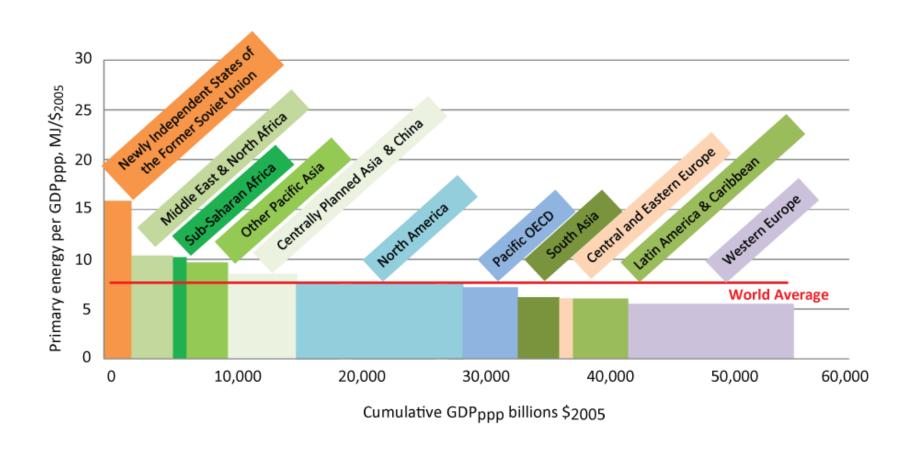


Population Primary energy per capita ■ Primary energy per unit of GDPppp ■ Electricity per unit of GDPppp





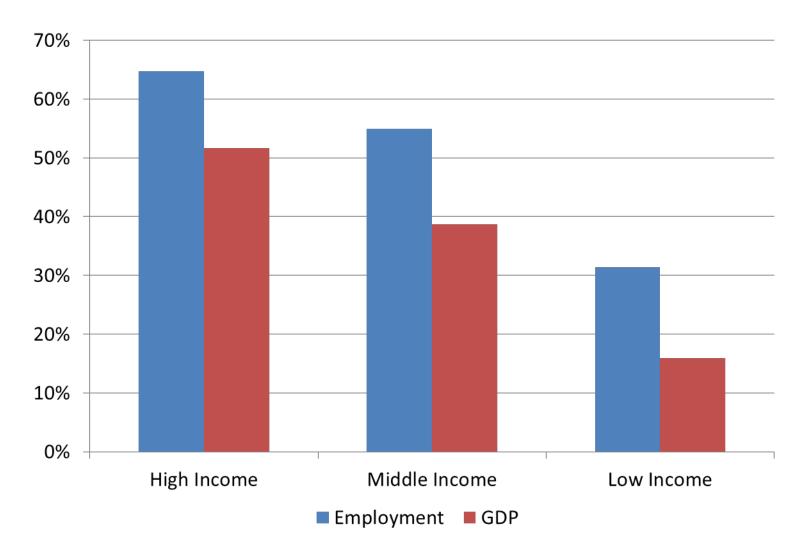
### **Primary Energy Intensities Across Regions in 2005**







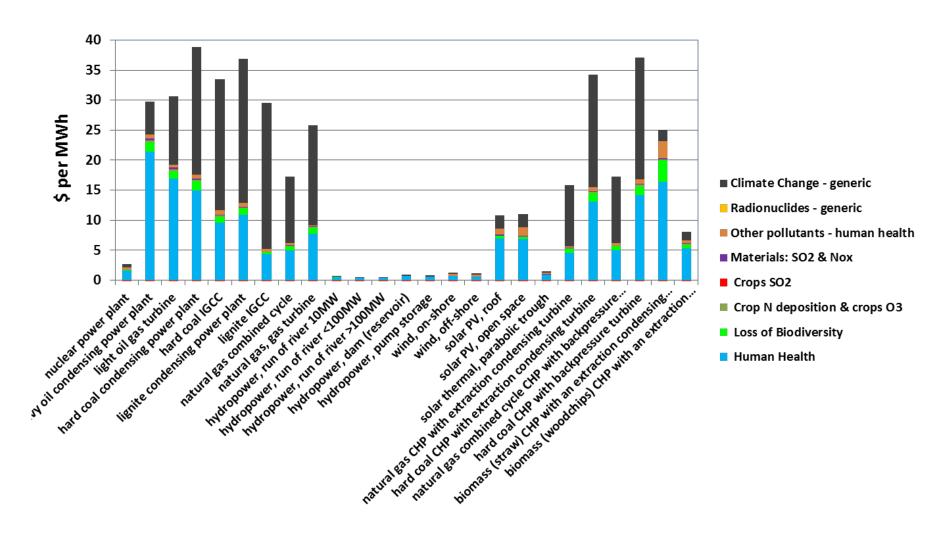
### **SME Contribution to Employment and GDP**







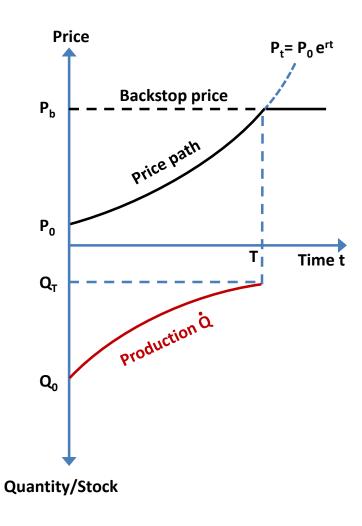
#### Average External Costs for the European Union







## The Role of Backstop Technologies in Capping Resource Prices

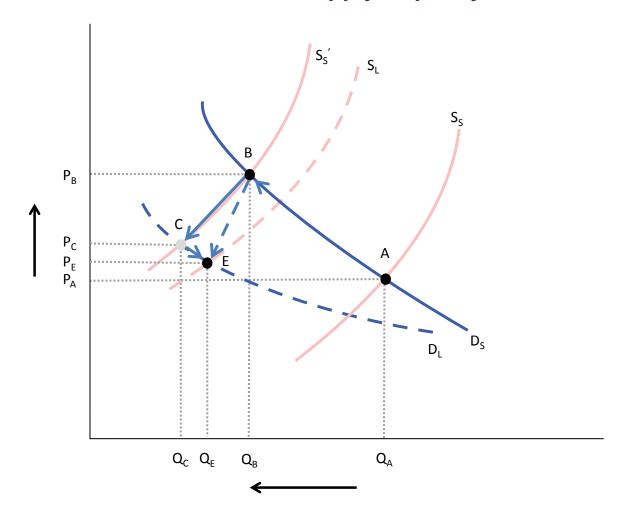


Chapter 6, #8





Short and Long-Term Demand/Supply Responses to a Price Increase Due to a Loss of Supply Capacity







### **Declining Investments in the US Electricity Sector**

