

# System dynamics modelling for sustainable production and consumption

## Agricultural fertilizer use

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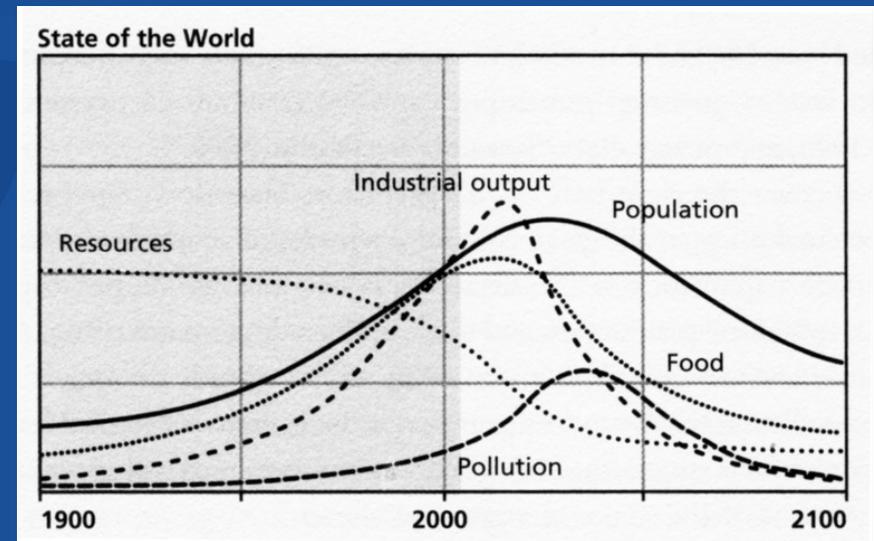
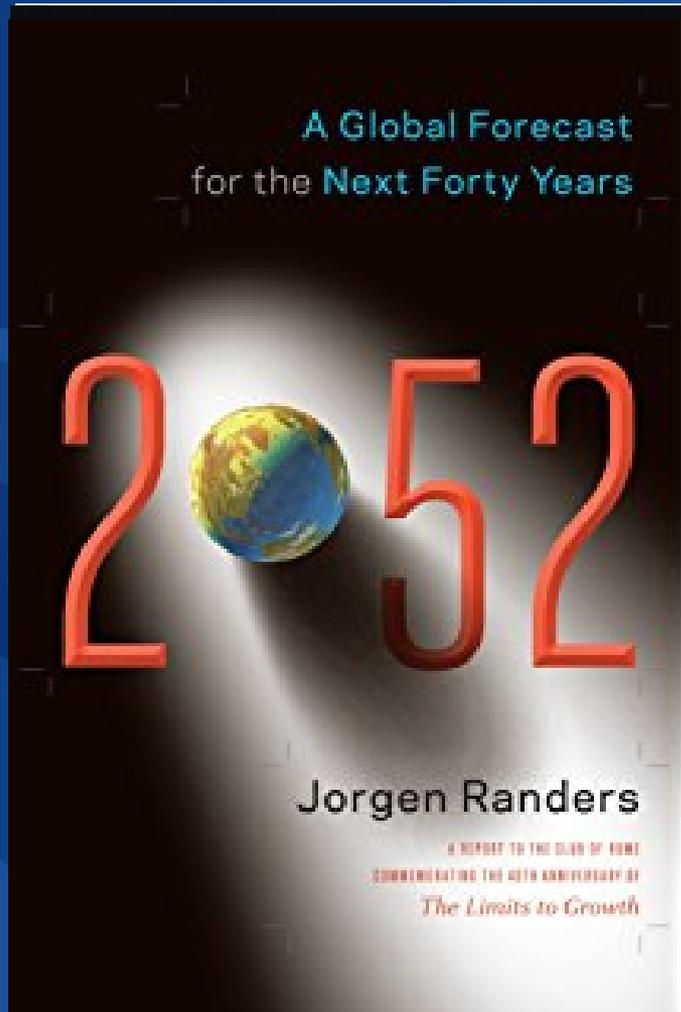


Though this be madness, yet there is method in  
it.

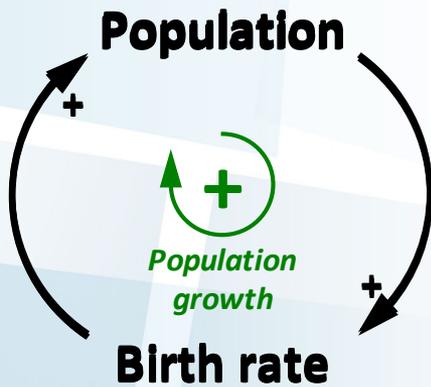
(William Shakespeare)

[izquotes.com](http://izquotes.com)

# Sustainability and System Dynamics



# System Dynamics

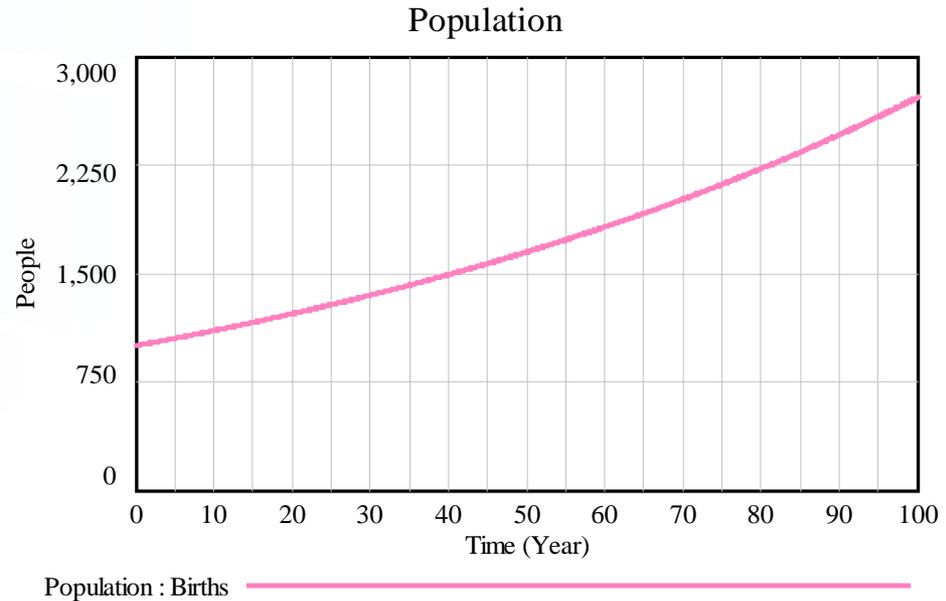


$$\frac{dP}{P} = f * dt$$

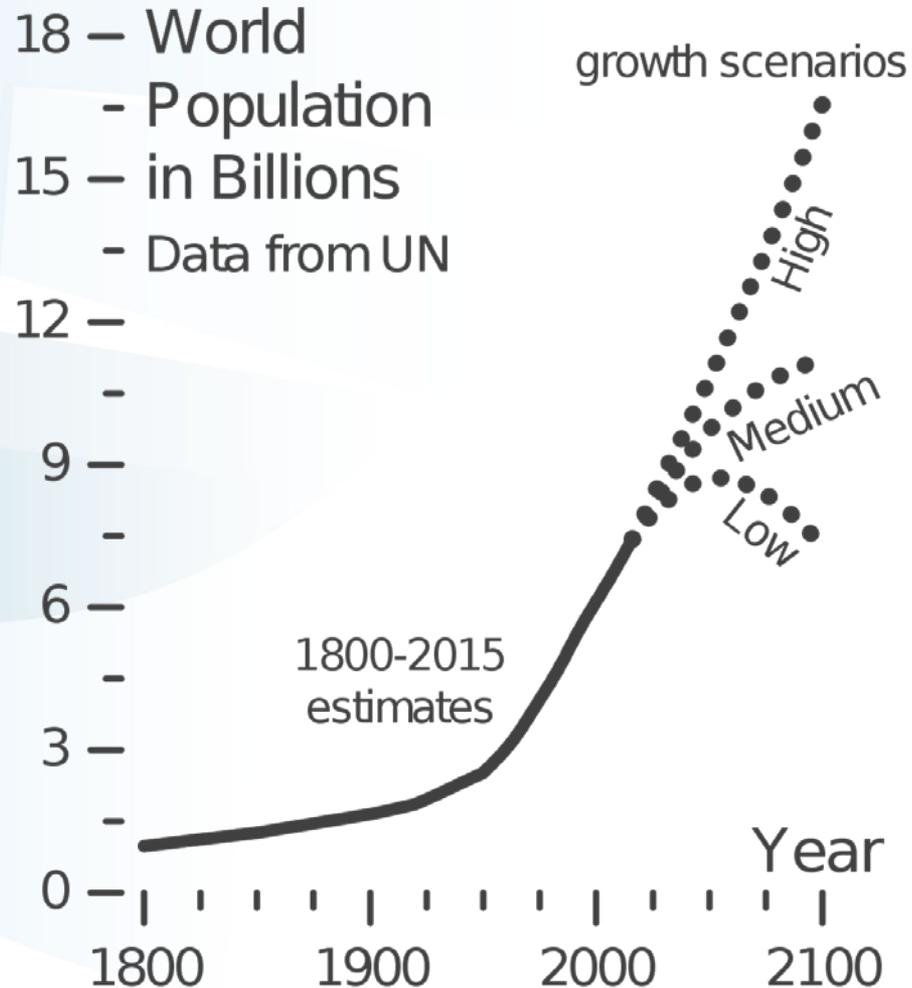
$$\int \frac{dP}{P} = \int f * dt$$

$$\ln(P) = f * t + c$$

$$P(t) = P(0) * e^{ft}$$

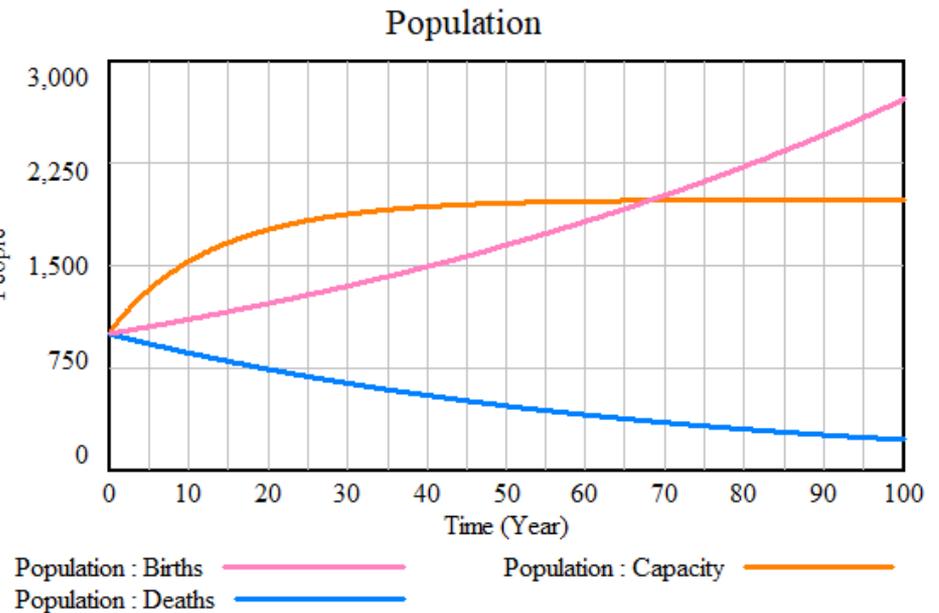
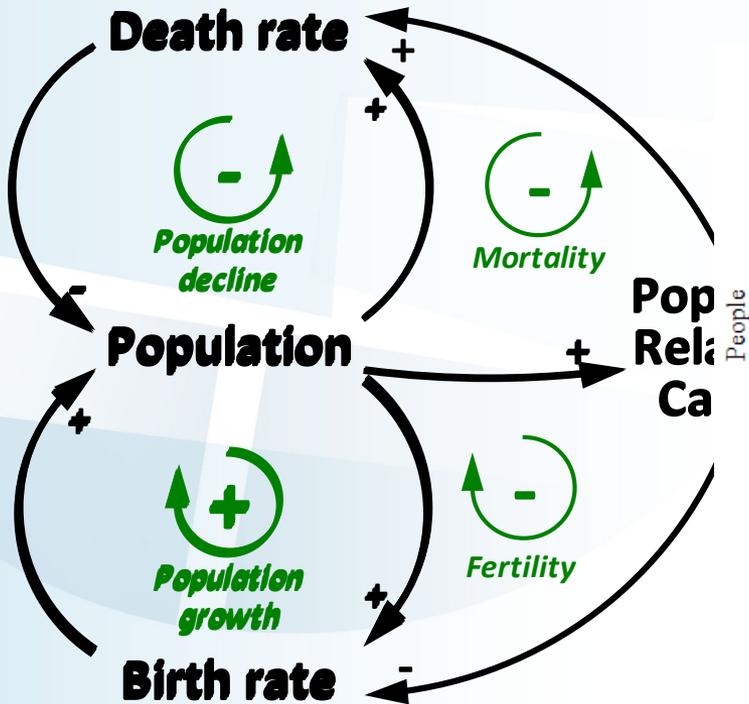


# Population



Source: World Population Prospects 2017, UN DESA

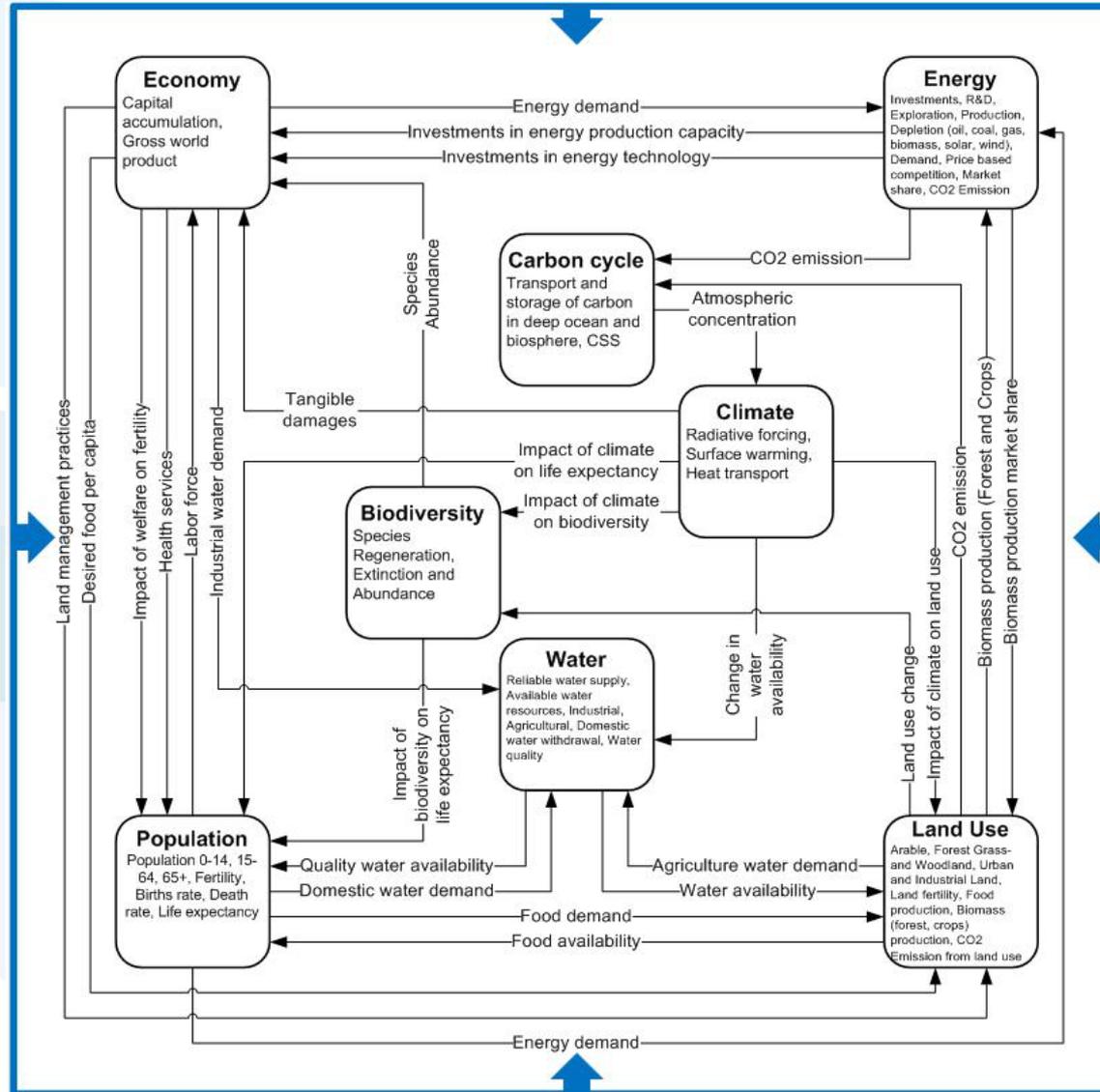
# System Dynamics



# System dynamics

- Top-down
- Descriptive (causal relations)
- Continuous
- Feedback-rich and nonlinear

# FeliX Model



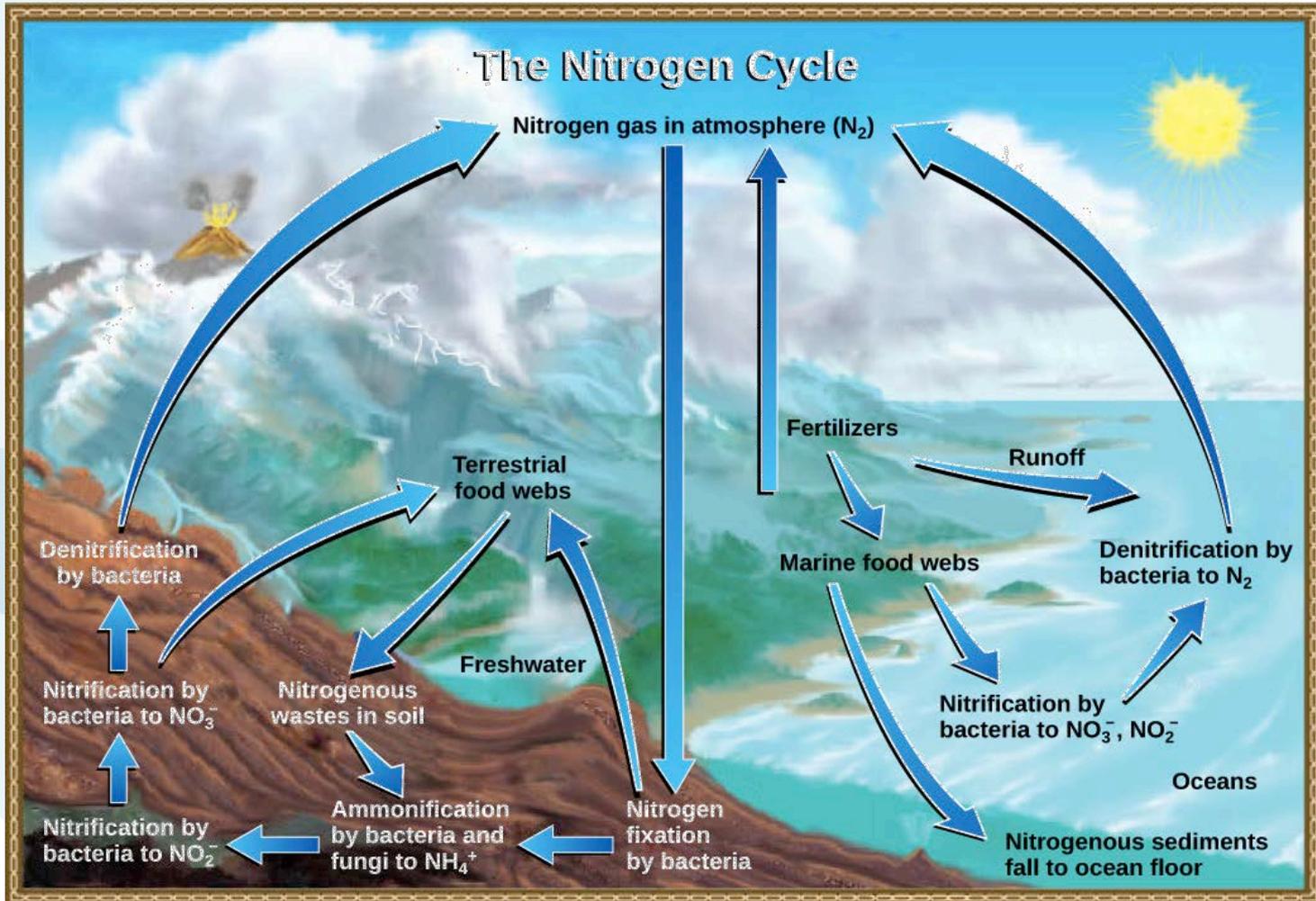


# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD

<b>1</b> NO POVERTY 	<b>2</b> ZERO HUNGER 	<b>3</b> GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING 	<b>4</b> QUALITY EDUCATION 	<b>5</b> GENDER EQUALITY 	<b>6</b> CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION 
<b>7</b> AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY 	<b>8</b> DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH 	<b>9</b> INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE 	<b>10</b> REDUCED INEQUALITIES 	<b>11</b> SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES 	<b>12</b> RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION 
<b>13</b> CLIMATE ACTION 	<b>14</b> LIFE BELOW WATER 	<b>15</b> LIFE ON LAND 	<b>16</b> PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS 	<b>17</b> PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS 	 <b>SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS</b>

# Nitrogen Cycle



Source: Khan Academy



# SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

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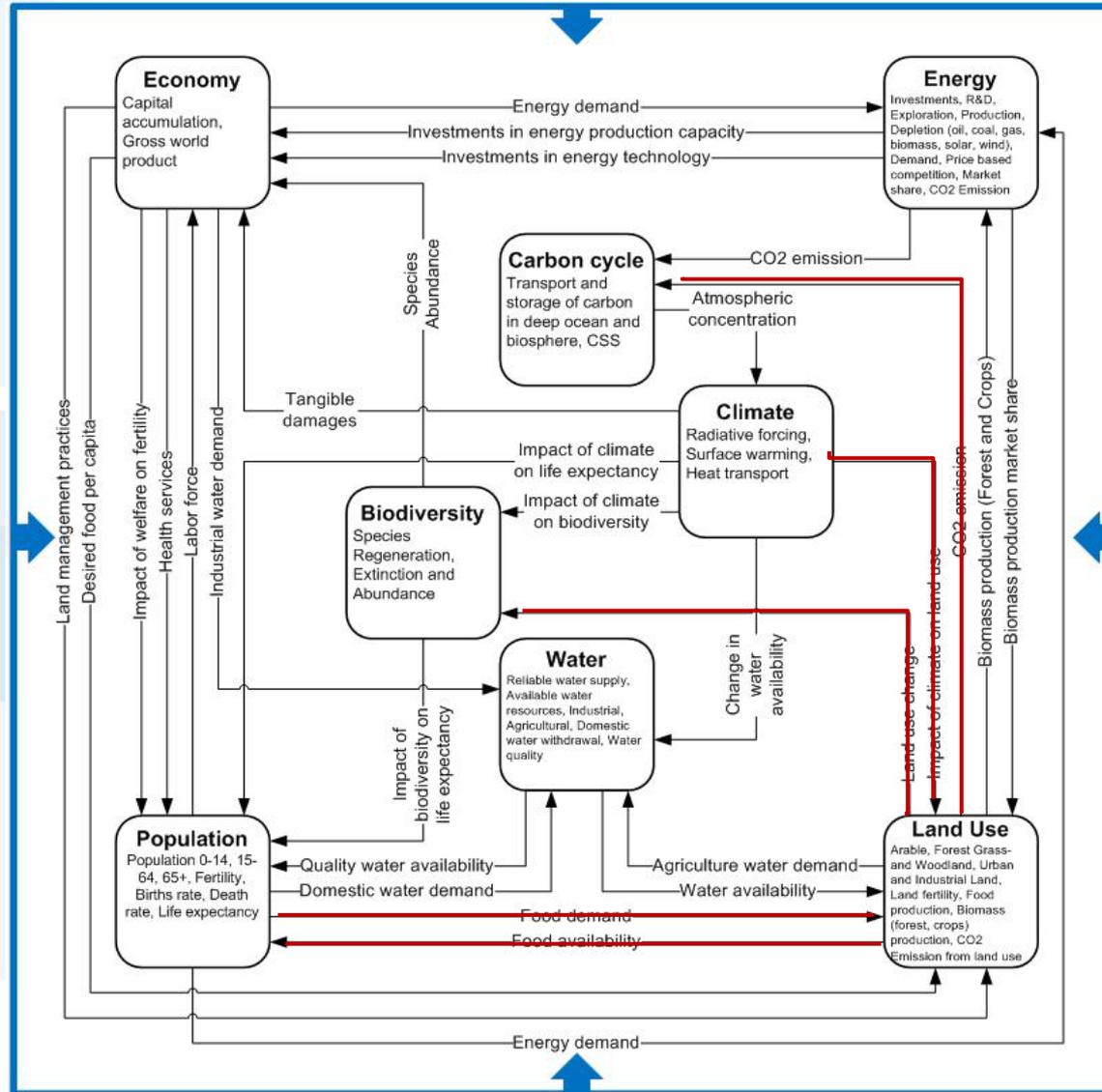
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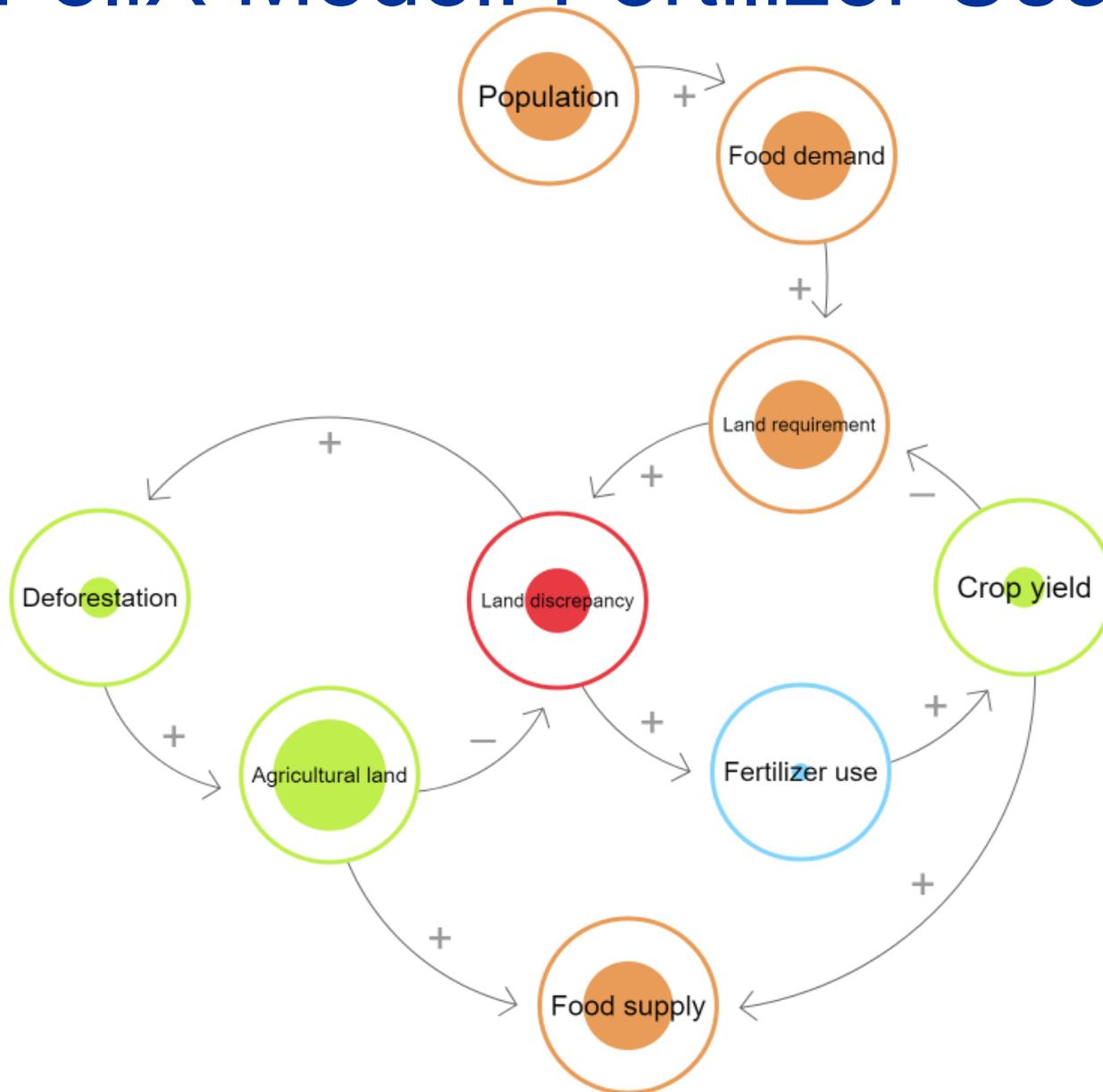
**17** PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

  
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

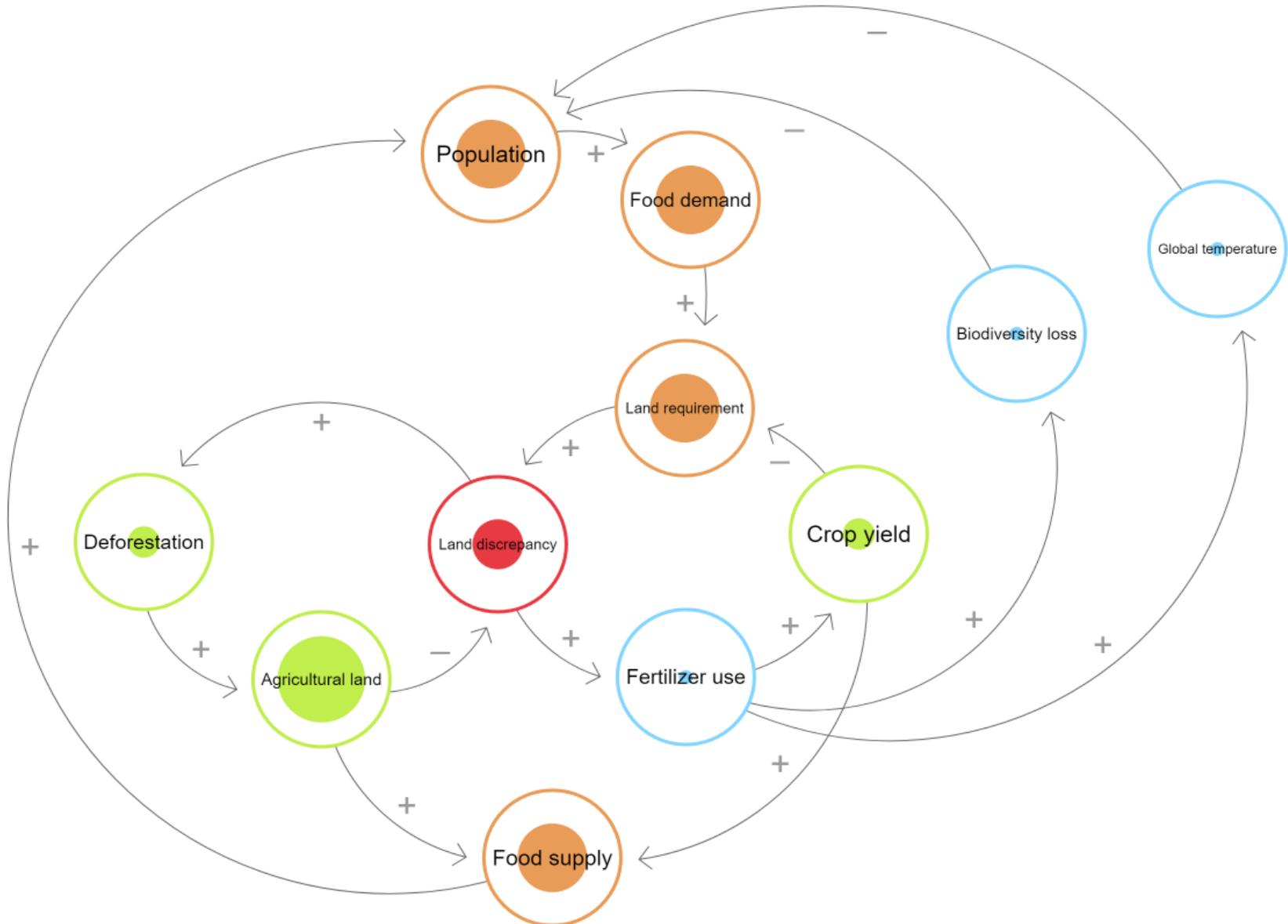
# FeliX Model



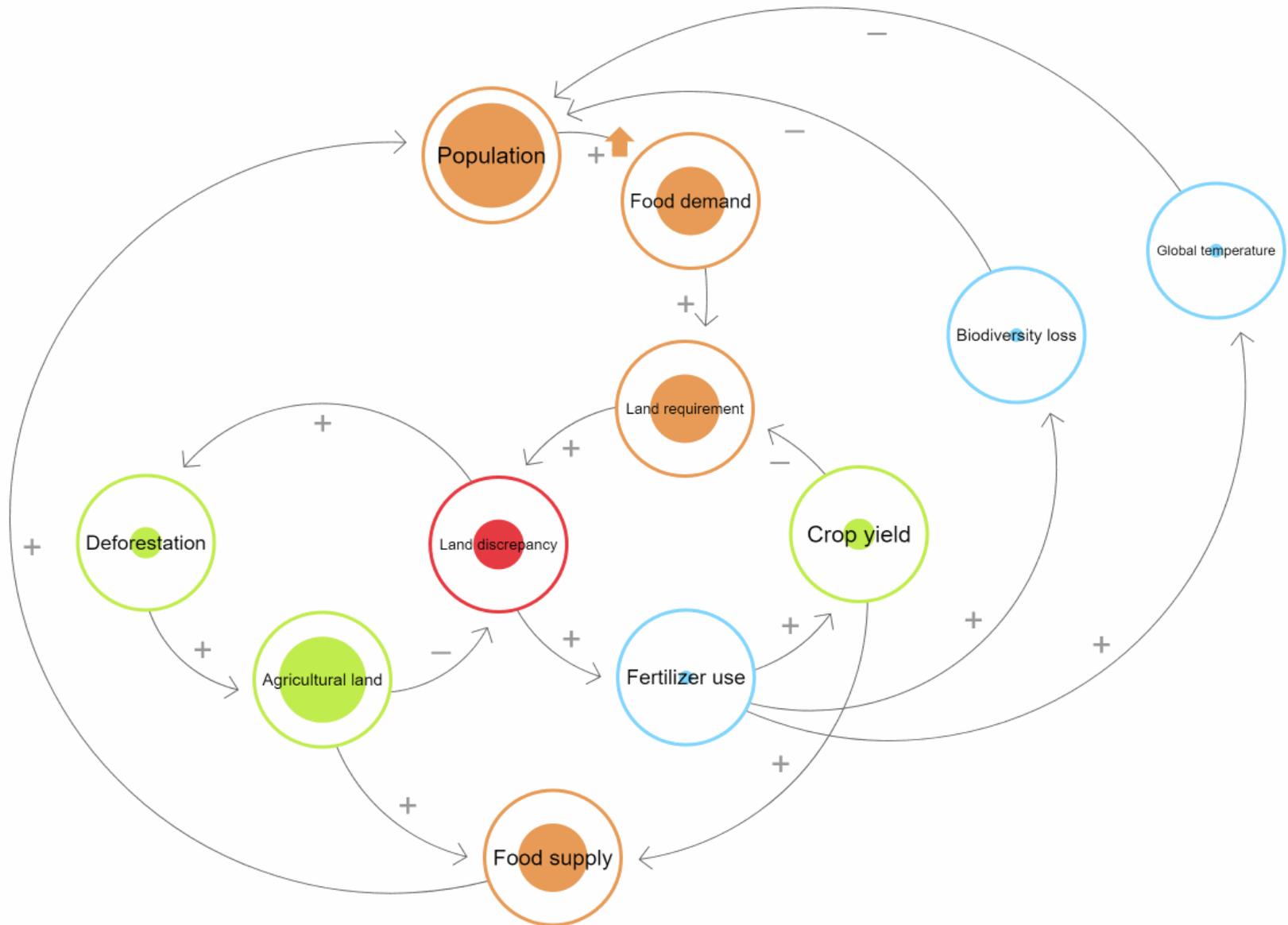
# FeliX Model: Fertilizer Use



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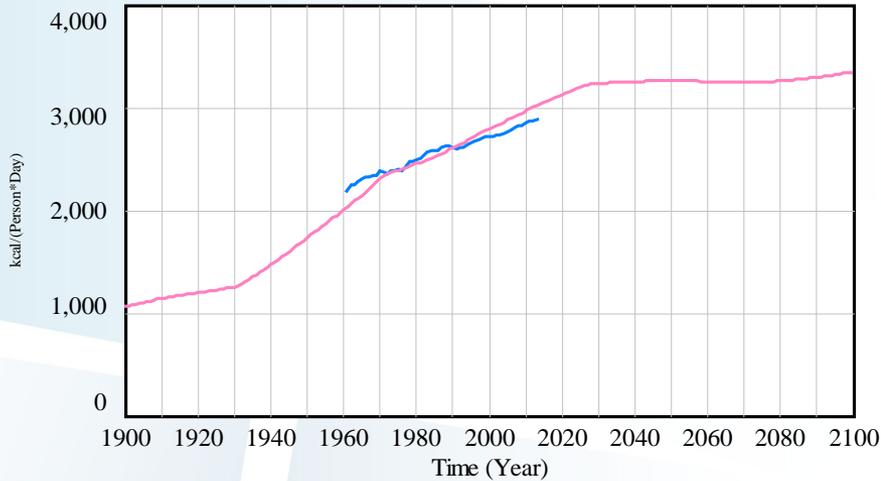


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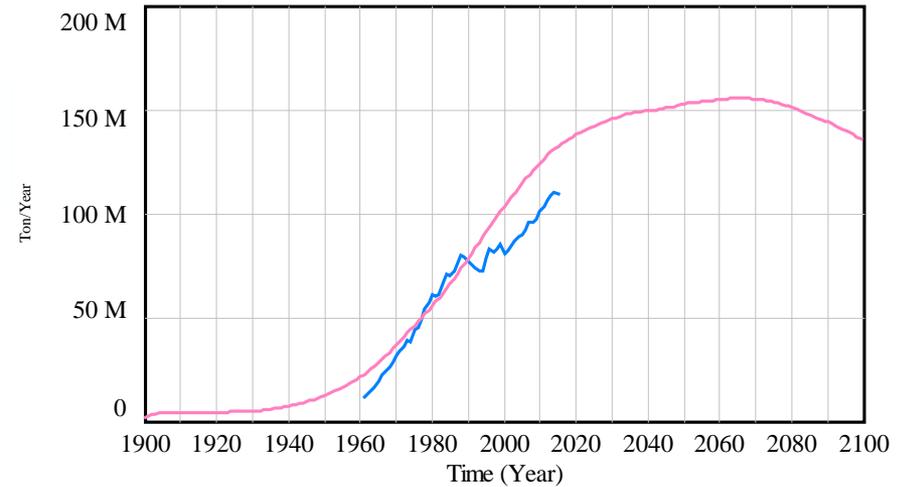
# FeliX Model: Fertilizer Use

Average Daily Calories per Capita



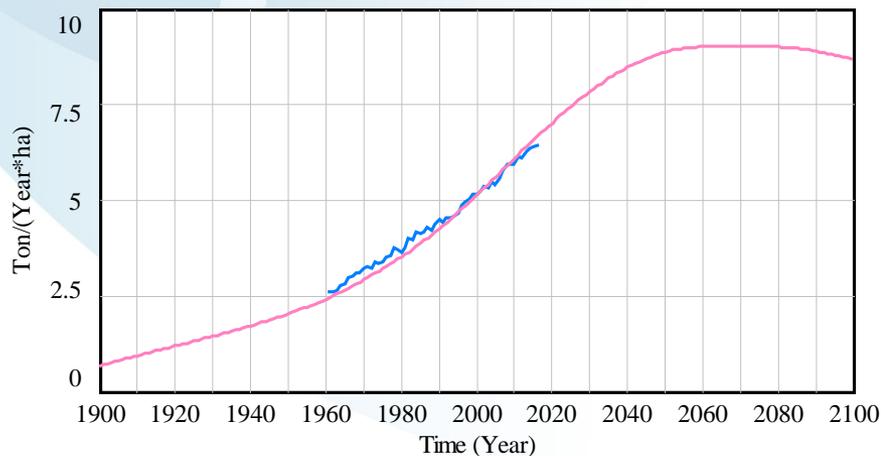
Average Daily Calorie Supply per Capita : BAU  
 Average Daily Calorie Supply per Capita : HistoricalData

Total nitrogen consumption for agriculture



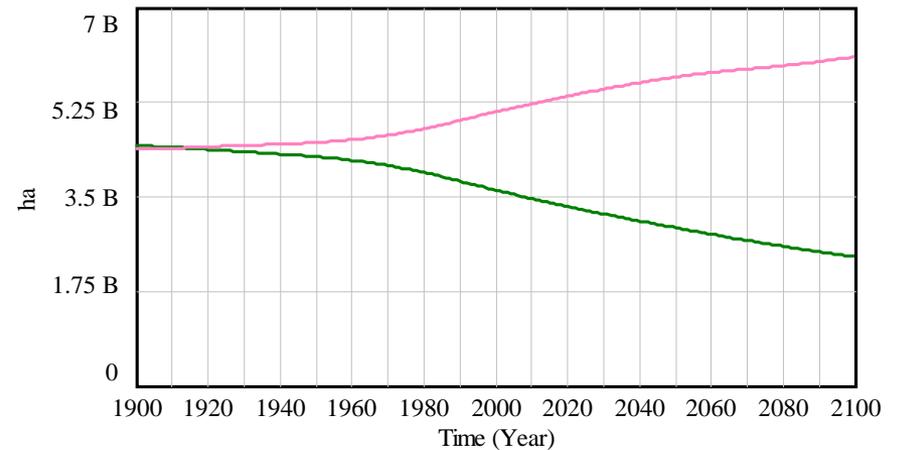
Total nitrogen consumption for agriculture : BAU  
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Cropland Yield



Cropland Yield : BAU  
 Cropland Yield : HistoricalData

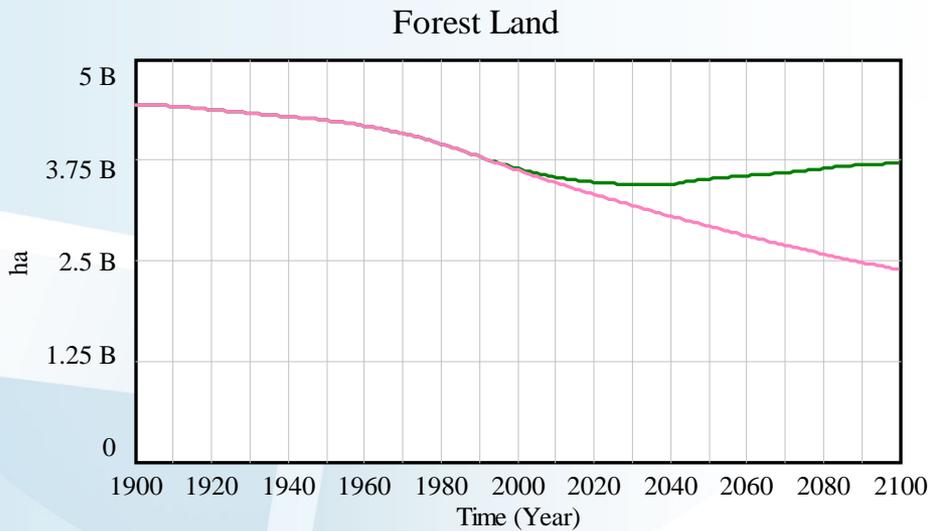
Agricultural and Forest Land



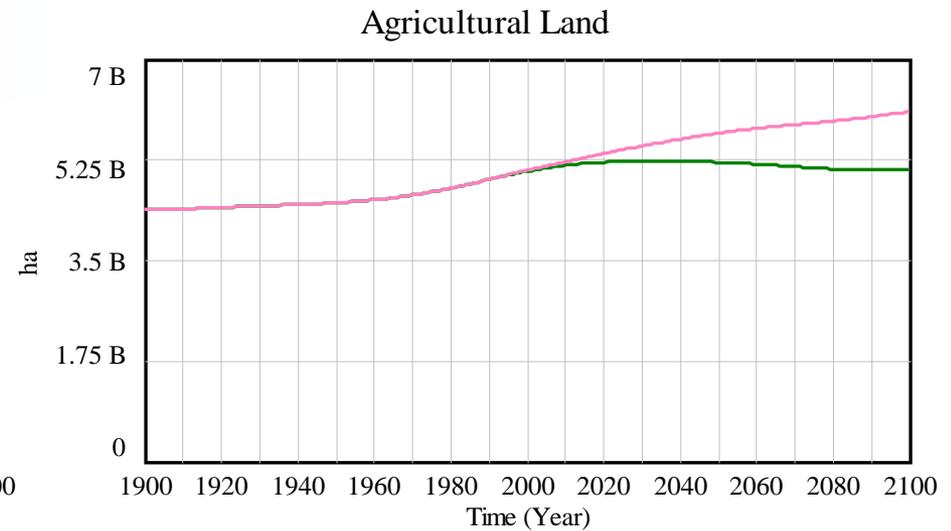
Agricultural Land : BAU  
 Forest Land : BAU

# FeliX Model

## Forest Protection Scenario



Forest Land : BAU  
Forest Land : BAU\_ForestProtectedLand

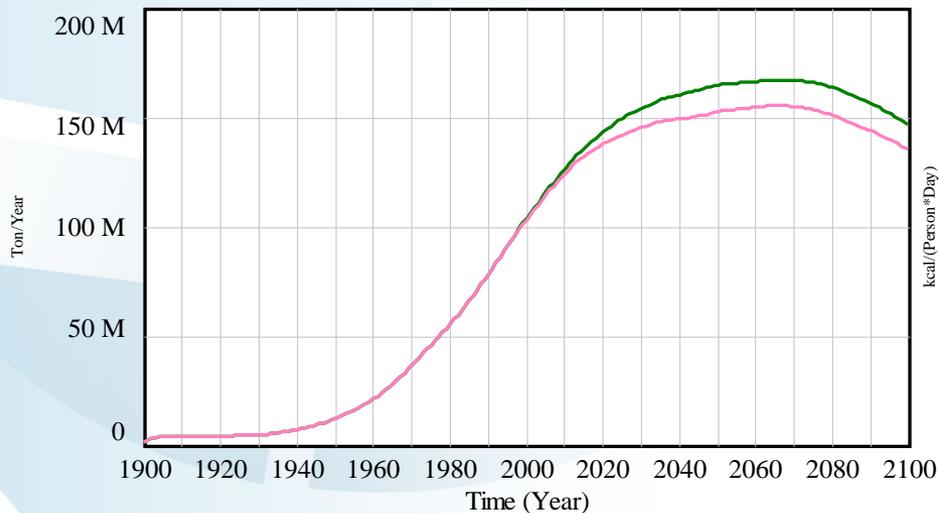


Agricultural Land : BAU  
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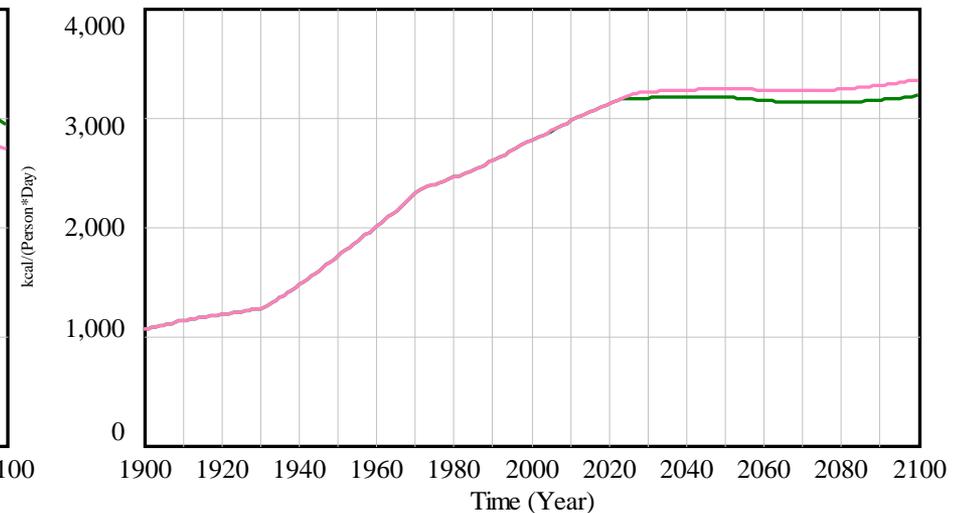
# FeliX Model

## Forest Protection Scenario

Total nitrogen consumption for agriculture



Average Daily Calorie Supply per Capita



Total nitrogen consumption for agriculture : BAU

Total nitrogen consumption for agriculture : BAU\_ForestProtectedLand

Average Daily Calorie Supply per Capita : BAU

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# Conclusions

- System dynamics
  - to capture the core mechanisms behind sustainability challenges
  - to explore the future dynamics
  - to test our assumptions and policy interventions